



# Introduction

## **Fundamental Accelerator Theory, Simulations, and Measurement Lab**

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# Schedule

## Schedule Week 1

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
9 :00 am - 12:00 pm	Lecture 1	Lecture 3	Lecture 4	Lecture 5	Lecture 6
12:00 pm - 2:00 pm	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch
2:00 pm - 5:00 pm	Lecture 2	Labs	Labs	Labs	Labs
6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	Dinner	Dinner	Dinner	Dinner	Dinner
7:00 pm - 12:00 am	Homework	Homework	Homework	Homework	Homework

## Schedule Week 2

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
9 :00 am - 12:00 pm	Lecture 7	Lecture 8	Lecture 9	Labs	Final Exam
12:00 pm - 2:00 pm	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	
2:00 pm - 5:00 pm	Labs	Labs	Labs	Labs	
6:00 pm - 7:00 pm	Dinner	Dinner	Dinner	Dinner	
7:00 pm - 12:00 am	Homework	Homework	Homework	Homework	



# Course Grades

The final course grades will be based on:

1. Problem Sets – 35%
  2. Lab Reports – 35%
  3. Final Exam – 30%
- The problem sets are due at 9am on the stated due date– they will be graded promptly.
  - Laboratory write-ups will be due on the second Monday morning for week 1 labs, and on the second Friday morning for week 2 labs.



# Syllabus

Day	Subject	Topics	Wiedemann Reference
<b>Monday Morning</b>			
Lecture 1a	Introduction to Accelerators	Historical overview Types of accelerators	
Lecture 1b	Basic Principles	Units Special relativity Electrodynamics/Maxwell's Equations Accelerator coordinate systems	Appendix B 1.2 1.1 1.3
<b>Monday Afternoon</b>			
Lecture 2	Particle Acceleration	Forces on charged particles Electrostatic Accelerators RF Accelerators Waveguides RF Cavities	1.1  Most of the book 15.2, 15.2, 15.4
<b>Tuesday</b>			
Lecture 3	RF Acceleration in Linaces Part I	Transit-time factor Linac RF power parameters Coupled cavities and acceleration schemes Some linear accelerator structures	15.4 15.3 – 15.5 Wangler Chapter 2-3 Wangler Chapter 2-3
<b>Wednesday</b>			
Lecture 4	RF Acceleration in Linaces Part II	Travelling wave structures Synchronicity conditions for acceleration Longitudinal dynamics	Wangler Chapter 2-3 Wangler Chapter 2-3 6
<b>Thursday</b>			
Lecture 5	Transverse Beam Optics Part I	Particle beam guidance Magnet current to field equations Multipole expansion of fields, design concepts	2.2 2.2, 3.1.3 3.1



# Syllabus

Day	Subject	Topics	Reference (Wiedemann unless otherwise noted)
<b>Friday</b>			
Lecture 6	Transverse Beam Optics Part II	Single Particle Equation of Motion	2.2
		Piecewise Constant Solutions	2.5, 4.2-4.3
		Periodic Focusing	4.2-4.3
		Twiss Parameterization of Beam Distribution	5.1
<b>Monday</b>			
Lecture 7	Transverse Beam Optics Part III	Analytic (Twiss Parameter) Solution of Hill's Equation	5.2-5.3
		FODO Lattice in terms of Twiss Parameters	7.1
		General Periodic Lattice	7.2
		Betatron Tune	7.2
		Lattice Errors and Resonances	12.1
<b>Tuesday</b>			
Lecture 8	Off Momentum Effects and Longitudinal Motion in Rings	Dispersion	2.5.4, 5.4
		Momentum Compaction	5.4
		Chromaticity	12.2
		Longitudinal motion in rings	6
<b>Wednesday</b>			
Lecture 9	Misc Topics	Collective Effects	Class Notes
		Synchrotron Radiation	3.6, 20.1-20.2, 21.1
<b>Thursday</b>			



# Some Tips

- In the evening during the “homework time”, instructors will be available for further discussion on course related topics.
- There will be daily homework. You are allowed, and even encouraged, to work in groups. Don’ t “stew” over problems too long...ask for help
- Everyone will perform 8 laboratory experiments and computer simulations. These will be done in groups, with each group submitting a lab report.
- Final exam on the morning of Friday, January 26 (three hours) and no lab in the afternoon.





# Introductions

- You sheet:
  - Email address
  - Role / Title
  - Simple picture that represents some part of your life.
  - A one word reminder of something you will tell us about yourself which nobody here knows (nothing too personal)
- Take 3 minutes to prepare, less than 1 minute to present:
  - Explain your sheet
  - We will applaud
  - Post it on the wall